



Department of Botany

B.Sc. Botany

S.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Outcomes
SEMESTER- I			
1.	23UBYC11	CORE COURSE – I: PLANT DIVERSITY I - ALGAE	CO1[K1]: relate to the structural organization, reproduction and significance of algae CO2[K2]: illustrate the knowledge in understanding the various life cycle patterns and the fundamental concepts in algal growth CO3[K3]: explain the benefits of various algal technologies on the ecosystem. CO4[K4]: compare and contrast the thallus organization and modes of reproduction in Algae CO5[K5]: determine the emerging areas of Algal Biotechnology for identifying commercial potentials of algal products and their uses
2.	23UBYC1P	CORE COURSE – II: PRACTICAL: PLANT DIVERSITY I - ALGAE	CO1[K1]: examine and identify the algae using key identification characters CO2[K2]: recognize the practical skills in preparation of fresh mount and identification of algal forms from algal mixture CO3[K3]: describe the internal structure of algae prescribed in the syllabus CO4[K4]: survey the algal diversity in fresh/marine water and their economic significance CO5[K5]: evaluate the various techniques used for algal culture for commercial purposes



S.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Outcomes
3.	23UBYA11	ELECTIVE COURSES GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - I: GENERAL AND APPLIED ZOOLOGY	CO1[K1]: elucidate the diversity, identify and understand the animal diversity CO2[K2]: understand the diversity and basic taxonomy of Non chordates CO3[K3]: scrutinize the taxonomic position and importance of animal diversity CO4[K4]: understand about insects that are beneficial to marcherial
4.	23UBYA1P	ELECTIVE COURSES GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - I: PRACTICAL: GENERAL & APPLIED ZOOLOGY & CONCEPTUAL ZOOLOGY	CO1[K1]: examine the familiar with practical skills in the use of tools, technologies and methods common to microbiology and physiology CO2[K2]: apply knowledge and come to know how to handle different organisms CO3[K3]: analyze and to observe various specimens by using Microscope CO4[K4]: survey the animal diversity in fresh and marine habitats CO5[K5]: evaluate the various techniques used for Blood group testing
5.	23UBYS11	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE – I: FOUNDATION COURSE - BASIC BOTANY	CO1[K1]: relatethe awareness and appreciation of human friendly algae and their economic importance CO2[K2]: illustrate an understanding of microbes and fungi and appreciate their adaptive strategies CO3[K3]: articulate on the morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms CO4[K4]: compare the structure and function of cells and explain the development of cells CO5[K5]: inspect the core concepts and fundamentals of plant biotechnology and genetic engineering



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6.	23UBYN11	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE - II: NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE: ORGANIC FARMING	<p>CO1[K1]: recognize the different forms of biofertilizers and their uses</p> <p>CO2[K2]: explain and interpret the components, patterns, and processes of bacteria for growth in crop production</p> <p>CO3[K3]: apply techniques for synthesizing green manure and develop strategies to increase crop yield</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyze and decipher the significance of biofertilizers in soil fertility</p> <p>CO5[K5]: develop a new strategies to enhance growth and quality check of medicinal herbs considering the practical issues pertinent to India</p>
7.	23UBYN12	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE - II: NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE: ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY	<p>CO1[K1]: recognize the various causes of pollution and control measures.</p> <p>CO2[K2]: explain the beneficially role of GMOs on environment.</p> <p>CO3[K3]: reflect upon various sustainable environmental protection strategies.</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyze the different methods of air, water, and soil quality monitoring process</p> <p>CO5[K5]: evaluate the implications of international legislations and</p>



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8.	23UBYN13	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE - II: NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE: NURSERY AND LANDSCAPE MANAGEMENT	CO1[K1]: recognize the basic principles and components of gardening CO2[K2]: explain the bio-aesthetic planning and conceptualize flower arrangement CO3[K3]: apply the techniques for design various types of gardens according to the culture and art of bonsai CO4[K4]: compare and contrast different garden styles and landscaping patterns CO5[K5]: prioritize and maintain special types of gardens for outdoor and indoor landscaping
			SEMESTER- II
9.	23UBYC21	CORE COURSE – III: PLANT DIVERSITY II: FUNGI, BACTERIA, VIRUSES, PLANT PATHOLOGY AND LICHENS	CO1[K1]: recognize the general characteristics of microbes, fungi and lichens and disease symptoms CO2[K2]: review the understanding of microbes, fungi and lichens and appreciate their adaptive strategies based on structural organization CO3[K3]: identify the common plant diseases, according to geographical locations and device control measures CO4[K4]: analyze the emerging trends in fungal biotechnology with special reference to agricultural and pharmaceutical applications CO5[K5]: determine the economic importance of microbes, fungi and lichens



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10.	23UBYC2P	CORE COURSE – IV: PRACTICAL: PLANT DIVERSITY II - FUNGI, BACTERIA, VIRUSES, PLANT PATHOLOGY AND LICHENS	CO1[K1]: identify the microbes, fungi and lichens using key identifying characters CO2[K2]: discover the practical skills for culturing and cultivation of fungi CO3[K3]: identify and select suitable control measures for the common plant diseases CO4[K4]: analyze the characteristics of microbes, fungi and plant pathogens CO5[K5]: access the useful role of fungi in agriculture and pharmaceutical industry
11.	23UBYA21	ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC / DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC – II CONCEPTUAL ZOOLOGY	CO1[K1]: distinguish mitosis and meiosis CO2[K2]: understand placenta, Test tube babies and cancer CO3[K3]: study of Mendelian traits, Eugenics and Eutheric CO4[K4]: explain blood groups and ECG CO5[K5]: describe gene clone and Transgenic animals
12.	23UBYA2P	ELECTIVE COURSES GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - II: PRACTICAL: CONCEPTUAL ZOOLOGY	CO1[K1]: examine the familiar with practical skills in the use of tools, technologies and methods common to Structure of DNA CO2[K2]: apply knowledge and come to know how to handle different organisms CO3[K3]: analyze and to observe mitosis by using Microscope. CO4[K4]: survey the animal diversity in Placenta of rabbit & pig. CO5[K5]: evaluate the various techniques used for Blood group testing purposes



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13.	23UBYS21	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE – III: BOTANICAL GARDEN AND LANDSCAPING	CO1[K1]: recognize the fundamental concepts of gardening and landscaping CO2[K2]: explain the significance of garden adornments and propagation structures CO3[K3]: apply the techniques of landscaping for aesthetic purposes and gardening for recreation CO4[K4]: distinguish between formal, informal and free style gardens and their applications CO5[K5]: develop and design outdoor and indoor gardens and inculcate entrepreneurial skills for landscaping
14.	23UBYN21	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE II: NON MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE: MUSHROOM CULTIVATION	CO1[K1]: recognize the basic principles and components of gardening CO2[K2]: explain the various types of food technologies associated with mushroom industry CO3[K3]: apply the techniques studied for cultivation of various types of mushroom CO4[K4]: analyze and decipher the environmental factors and economic value associated with mushroom cultivation CO5[K5]: develop a new method and strategies to contribute to the mushroom production



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15.	23UBYN22	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE II: NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE: HERBAL MEDICINE	CO1[K1]: define and describe the principle of cultivation of herbal products CO2[K2]: explain the phytochemistry of economically important medicinal herbs CO3[K3]: apply the techniques for evaluation of drug adulteration through biological testing CO4[K4]: analyse the value added processing / storage / quality control for the better use of herbal medicine
16.	23UBYN23	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE II: NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE: GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE	CO1[K1]: relate the anthropogenic pressure on the environment and carbon footprint CO2[K2]: explain the physical basis of natural green gas house effect on man and materials CO3[K3]: elucidate the human influenced driver of our climate system and its applications CO4[K4]: analyze the causes and effects of depletion of the stratospheric ozone layer CO5[K5]: develop the new strategies for mitigate issues of global environmental change
SEMESTER- III			



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17.	23UBYC31	CORE COURSE – V: PLANT DIVERSITY III - BRYOPHYTES AND PTERIDOPHYTES	<p>CO1[K1]: recognize morphological variations of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes.</p> <p>CO2[K2]: explain the anatomy and reproduction of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes</p> <p>CO3[K3]: compare and contrast the variations in the internal cellular organization, gametophyte and sporophyte of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes</p> <p>CO4[K4]: decipher the stages of plant evolution and their transition to land habitat</p> <p>CO5[K5]: access the useful role of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes</p>
18.	23UBYC3P	CORE COURSE – VI: PRACTICAL: PLANT DIVERSITY III - BRYOPHYTES AND PTERIDOPHYTES	<p>CO1[K1]: recognize the major groups of Non-vascular and Vascular cryptogams</p> <p>CO2[K2]: describe the structure of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes forms prescribed in the syllabus.</p> <p>CO3[K3]: identify and illustrate the morphological and anatomical features of bryophytes and Pteridophytes</p> <p>CO4[K4]: develop comprehensive skills in sectioning and micro preparation</p>



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19.	23UBYA31	ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC / DECIPINE SPECIFIC - III: CHEMISTRY - I	<p>CO1[K1]: describe the principles chemical bonding, nuclear chemistry, thermodynamics and hybridization of organic compounds.</p> <p>CO2[K2]: explain the concepts involved in Fuels, drugs and analytical chemistry</p> <p>CO3[K3]: Find out the use of isotopes, fertilizers and reaction mechanism</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyze the MO theory, silicones, heterocyclic and Anesthetics</p> <p>CO5[K5]: evaluate the application of chromatography, radioisotopes</p>
20.	23UBYA3P	ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC / DECIPINE SPECIFIC - III: PRACTICAL: CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL FOR PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES - I	<p>CO1[K2]: estimate oxalic acid by acidimetric and permanganometric method</p> <p>CO2[K3]: choose suitable indicator for carrying out volumetric estimation</p> <p>CO3[K4]: apply acidimetric and alkalimetric method for the quantitative volumetric estimation of acids and bases</p> <p>CO4[K5]: measure quantitatively the amount of inorganic compound accurately with the help of color change of the indicator</p> <p>CO5[K6]: plan various volumetric procedures for the estimation of any</p>



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21.	23UBYS32	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE - V: (ENTREPRENEURIAL SKILL) - ENTREPRENEURIAL OPPORTUNITIES IN BOTANY	<p>CO1[K1]: relate to how various fields of botany could be understood with an entrepreneurial approach</p> <p>CO2[K2]: explain the concept of Entrepreneurial Opportunities in Botany</p> <p>CO3[K3]: make of the knowledge gained to start new venture using Plant tissue culture and plant products for commercial exploitations</p> <p>CO4[K4]: decipher effective ways of making bio products like organic acids, solvents, beverages, enzymes, antibiotics, mushrooms, biogas and etc</p> <p>CO5[K5]: develop new strategies to describe marketing and business management strategy including the role of IPR and bioethics regulations for licensing</p>
22.	23UBYS32	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE – VI: HERBAL TECHNOLOGY	<p>CO1[K1]: define and describe the principle of cultivation of herbal products</p> <p>CO2[K2]: list the major herbs, their botanical name and chemical constituents</p> <p>CO3[K3]: apply techniques for monitoring drug adulteration through the biological testing</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyze and decipher the significance of various methods of harvesting, drying and storage of medicinal herbs</p> <p>CO5[K5]: develop the skills for cultivation of plants and their value</p>



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23.	23UESR41	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	CO1[K1]: recognize the importance of environment and role of Individuals in its protection. CO2 [K2]: explain the key concepts of Ecosystem, biodiversity and climatic change CO3[K3]: apply the right measures for the sustainable use of natural resources. CO4[K4]: analyse the ethical, cross-cultural, and historical context of environmental issues and the links between Human and Natural Systems.
SEMESTER- IV			
24.	23UBYC41	CORE COURSE - VII: PLANT DIVERSITY IV - GYMNOSPERMS, PALEOBOTANY AND EVOLUTION	CO1[K1]: recognize morphological variations of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes CO2[K2]: explain the anatomy and reproduction of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes CO3[K3]: compare and contrast the variations in the internal cellular organization, gametophyte and sporophyte of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes CO4[K4]: decipher the stages of plant evolution and their transition to land habitat CO5[K5]: access the useful role of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes



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25.	23UBYC4P	CORE COURSE -VIII: PRACTICAL: PLANT DIVERSITY IV - GYMNOSPERMS, PALEOBOTANY AND EVOLUTION	CO1[K1]: recognize the major groups of Non-vascular and Vascular cryptogams CO2[K2]: describe the structure of Bryophytes and Pteridophytes forms prescribed in the syllabus CO3[K3]: identify and illustrate the morphological and anatomical features of bryophytes and Pteridophytes CO4[K4]: develop comprehensive skills in sectioning and micro preparation CO5[K5]: interpret the significance of reproductive structures in Bryophytes and Pteridophytes
26.	23UBYA41	ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC / DECIPINE SPECIFIC – IV: CHEMISTRY FOR BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES – I	CO1[K1]: describe the principles coordination chemistry, carbohydrates, catalysis, photochemistry and electrochemistry CO2[K2]: explain the concepts in water technology, amino acids and elements in biosystem CO3[K3]: apply the Werner's theory, color reaction of amino acids and photochemical laws CO4[K4]: analyze structure of carbohydrate, biomolecules, water components and quantum yield CO5[K5]: discuss the various cells, order of reactions and amino acids



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27.	23UBYA4P	ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC / DECIPINE SPECIFIC - IV: PRACTICAL: CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL FOR BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES - II	CO1[K2]: recognize the analytical procedure to identify the given organic compounds CO2[K3]: determine the saturation/unsaturation nature of given organic compounds CO3[K4]: inspect the aliphatic/aromatic and nature of given organic compounds CO4[K5]: predict elements (other than C, H and O) present in the given compound CO5[K6]: perform systematic analysis and report the functional groups present in the given organic compound. 130
28.	23UBYS41	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE - VII: INDUSTRY MODULE: CULTIVATION OF ALGAE	CO1[K1]: obtain an in- depth knowledge on culture and mass cultivation of algae and its different methods CO2[K2]: exploration and recommendation of the commercial potential of algal products CO3[K3]: understand the applied facet of algology and acquire a complete knowledge about the cultivation methods in algae CO4[K4]: describe the preparation of seaweed liquid fertilizers and their applications in agriculture and horticulture.



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29.	23UBYS42	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE -VIII: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ANALYSIS	CO1(K1): enumerate the fundamental concepts and significance of environmental impact assessment. CO2(K2): explain the important steps of EIA process. CO3(K3): interpret the environmental appraisal and procedures in India. CO4(K4): decipher how to prepare the various documents required by state and federal regulations. CO5(K5): develop their own perspectives on impact assessment and be
30.	23UESR41	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	CO1[K1]: recognize the importance of environment and role of Individuals in its protection. CO2 [K2]: explain the key concepts of Ecosystem, biodiversity and climatic change CO3[K3]: apply the right measures for the sustainable use of natural resources. CO4[K4]: analyse the ethical, cross-cultural, and historical context of environmental issues and the links between Human and Natural Systems. CO5[K5]: evaluate the impact of human action on the biological
			SEMESTER- V



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31.	23UBYC51	CORE COURSE - IX: Plant Morphology, Taxonomy and Economic Botany	<p>CO1[K1]: define the concepts in plant morphology and rules of IUCN in botanical nomenclature</p> <p>CO2[K2]: classify systems of plant classification and recognize the importance of herbarium and virtual herbarium.</p> <p>CO3[K3]: describe the core concepts of economic botany and relate its applications in human life.</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyze the characters of the families and the economic uses of plants.</p> <p>CO5[K5]: interpret concepts related to phylogenetic systematics and APG system of classification.</p>
32.	23UBYC52	CORE COURSE - XI: Plant Anatomy and Embryology	<p>CO1[K1]: relate to the fundamental concepts of plant anatomy and embryology</p> <p>CO2[K2]: describe the internal tissue organization of various plant organs</p> <p>CO3[K3]: elucidate the stages of primary and secondary growth</p> <p>CO4[K4]: compare the structural organization of flower in relation to the process of pollination and fertilization</p>



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33.	23UBYC53	CORE COURSE - XII: Cell Biology, Genetics and Plant breeding	<p>CO1[K1]: enumerate the structure and functions of cells and organelles</p> <p>CO2[K2]: explain about cell cycle, cell division and laws of inheritance with suitable examples</p> <p>CO3[K3]: elucidate concepts of sex determination, sex linked inheritance and plant breeding</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyze the importance of genes interaction at population and evolutionary levels</p> <p>CO5[K5]: develop conceptual understanding of plant genetic resources, plant breeding, gene bank and gene pool</p>
34.	23UBYC5P	CORE COURSE - XII: Practical V- Plant Morphology, Taxonomy and Economic Botany	<p>CO1[K1]: explain plant morphological characters</p> <p>CO2[K2]: identify locally available plants and their respective families</p> <p>CO3[K3]: develop comprehensive skills in field identification, collection of specimens, writing technical description, botanical drawings and herbaria preparation</p> <p>CO4[K4]: construct floral diagram and write floral formula for a given flower</p> <p>CO5[K5]: validate the plant specimen by analyzing and dissecting the vegetative and floral characters</p>



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35.	23UBYC5Q	CORE COURSE - XIII: Practical VI - Plant anatomy and Embryology, Cell biology, Genetics and Plant Breeding	CO1[K1]: identify the structure of cell organelles and stages of cell division. CO2[K2]: classify the types of stomata and ovules. CO3[K3]: compare the functions of various ergastic substances present in plant tissues. CO4[K4]: perform free hand sectioning of plant materials and decipher the internal tissue organization. CO5[K5]: interpret the given genetic data to develop genetic map based
36.	23UBYJ51	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE - V: PROJECT	CO1[K2]: demonstrate the acquired basic knowledge of technological tools and techniques in specific domain CO2[K3]: apply the domain specific subject knowledge in project CO3[K3]: present the solution orally and in the form of project report CO4[K5]: choose alternative solution for the existing problem definition CO5[K6]: prepare formal report which describes the work undertaken using ICT tools
37.	23UBY051	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - V: Bio analytical Techniques	CO1[K1]: relate to the various biological techniques and its importance CO2[K2]: explain the principles of microscopic, chromatographic and electrophoretic techniques CO3[K3]: apply suitable strategies in data collections and disseminating research findings CO4[K4]: compare and contrast the significance of different bioanalytical techniques CO5[K5]: develop methodologies for extraction and analysis of biochemical compounds



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38.	23UBY052	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - V: Aquatic Botany	CO1[K1]: recognize aquatic plants and their ecological importance CO2[K2]: explain about commonly occurring marine and limnetic algae of the Indian coasts CO3[K3]: apply techniques for conservation of aquatic plants for value addition CO4[K4]: analyze and decipher the significance and properties of mangroves, other aquatic angiosperms and microalgae CO5[K5]: develop new strategies to conserve mangroves and device innovative methods for cultivation of aquatic plants
39.	23UBY053	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - V: Entrepreneurial Botany	CO1[K1]: recognize the significance of government agencies for entrepreneurship development CO2[K2]: explain about entrepreneurial values, risk assessment and solutions. CO3[K3]: make use of entrepreneurial opportunities. CO4[K4]: analyze and decipher the significance of bioventure and value added products. CO5[K5]: devise innovative methods for making value added products.



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40.	23UBY054	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - VI: Emerging Molecular Techniques	CO1[K1]: describe the molecular techniques. CO2[K2]: demonstrate the chromatographic techniques CO3[K3]: perform the electrophoresis CO4[K4]: analyse DNA sequence by using PCR techniques CO5[K4]: examine the genome sequence
41.	23UBY055	ELECTIVE COURSES GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - VI: PLANT RESOURCES AND UTILIZATION	CO1[K1]: list the important medicinal plants CO2[K2]: illustrate the characteristic features of the medicinal plants CO3[K3]: organize the latex, fibres, timber, beverages, resin and gums yielding plants CO4[K4]: inspect the production of biodiesel from plant CO5[K4]: separate the oil, fibres, cotton and jute from the economic important plants



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42.	23UBY055	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE -VI: Prospective of Medicinal Plants	<p>CO1[K1]: identify the medicinal plants and describe its external morphology</p> <p>CO2[K2]: demonstrate the process and storage of medicinal plants</p> <p>CO3[K3]: perform various medical practices in ethno botany</p> <p>CO4[K4]: classify the Indian system of medicine and commercialization of products</p> <p>CO5[K4]: inspect the conservation process of medicinal plants</p>
43.	23UVED61	VALUE EDUCATION	<p>CO1[K1]: identify the basic human values and ethics necessary for harmonious human relationship</p> <p>CO2 [K2]: explain the significance of social values and religious tolerance to live in peace</p> <p>CO3[K3]: articulate the life-changing principles of brotherhood, honesty, loyalty and community solidarity</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyse emotional, social, spiritual attribute to acquire well balanced personality</p> <p>CO5[K5]: assess the importance of harmonious living in the multi-</p>



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44.	23UBTJ52	SUMMER INTERNSHIP AND INDUSTRIAL TRAINING	CO1[K1]: identify different career paths within the industry and gain insights into potential future roles CO2[K3]: apply theoretical concepts and academic knowledge to real-world situations and challenges encountered during the internship CO3[K4]: analyse problems, generate innovative solutions, and make informed decisions CO4[K5]: evaluate how to manage time effectively and prioritize tasks to meet
SEMESTER- VI			
45.	23UBYC61	CORE COURSE - XIV: Plant Ecology and Phytogeography	CO1[K1]: relate to the significance of the biotic and abiotic components of the ecosystems and energy flow CO2[K2]: summarize the phytogeographical division of India CO3[K3]: explain the implication of pollution on the environment CO4[K4]: analyze the implications of functional and behavioral ecology in natural and man-made areas, biodiversity and conservation CO5[K5]: develop mitigations for the effective conservation of biodiversity and disaster management



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46.	23UBYC62	CORE COURSE - XV: Plant Biotechnology and Molecular Biology	<p>CO1[K1]: define the fundamentals concepts of plant biotechnology and genetic engineering and central dogma</p> <p>CO2[K2]: explain various steps in transcription, protein synthesis and protein modification</p> <p>CO3[K3]: elucidate gene cloning and evaluate different methods of gene transfer</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyze the major concerns and applications of transgenic technology</p> <p>CO5[K5]: develop their competency on different types of plant tissue culture</p>
47.	23UBYC63	CORE COURSE - XV: Plant Physiology and Plant Biochemistry	<p>CO1[K1]: relate to water relation of plants with respect to various physiological phenomenon.</p> <p>CO2[K2]: explain the process and significance of photosynthesis and respiration</p> <p>CO3[K3]: elucidate properties of nutrients and their deficiency symptoms in plants.</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyze the biological role of plant growth regulators, carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, nucleic acids and enzymes.</p> <p>CO5[K5]: decipher the phenomenon of seed dormancy and germination</p>



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48.	23UBYC6P	CORE COURSE XVII: PRACTICAL - Plant ecology, Phytogeography, Plant Biotechnology, Molecular biology, Plant Physiology and Biochemistry	CO1[K2]: examine to the distribution and adaptations of plants pertaining to their habitat CO2[K3]: develop skills in green planning and callus culture CO3[K4]: illustrate the basic principles involved in the plant physiology and biochemistry experiments CO4[K5]: assess the structure and functions of DNA and RNA CO5[K6]: estimate the biochemical components and determine the factors controlling photosynthesis and transpiration of plants
49.	23UBYO61	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC/ DISCIPLINE - VII: Horticulture	CO1[K1]: enumerate the concepts in horticulture and nursery management. CO2[K2]: demonstrate a working knowledge on biology of soil, compost making, designing and planning of garden, pest, diseases and nutrient management practices. CO3[K3]: appraise the importance of floriculture and evaluate the contribution of spices and condiments on economy. CO4[K4]: analyze different methods of weed control in horticultural crops. CO5[K5]: develop their competency on pre and post-harvest technology



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50.	23UBY062	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - VII: Natural Resource Management	CO1[K1]: describe the significance of natural resources pertaining to economy and environment CO2[K2]: understand the concept of different natural resources and their utilization. CO3[K3]: evaluate the management strategies of different natural resources. CO4[K4]: analyze the sustainable utilization land, water, forest and energy resources. CO5[K5]: design new models of natural resource conservation and maintenance.
51.	23UBY063	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - VII: Forestry	CO1[K1]: describe the basic concepts related to forest distribution, degradation, protection, management and resource utilization. CO2[K2]: understand complex interactions of humans and forest ecosystems in a global context. CO3[K3]: demonstrate skills for ecological measurements and interpretation of forest ecology management. CO4[K4]: examine and decipher the factors influencing forest vegetation, forest degradation and methods of wood preservation CO5[K5]: develop new strategies and apply the knowledge gained for problem-solving analysis in the conservation and management of forest ecosystems.



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52.	23UBYO64	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - VIII: Bionanotechnology	CO1[K1]: relate to the essential features of biology and nanotechnology that are converging to create the new area of bionanotechnology. CO2[K2]: explain the synthesis of nanomaterials and their applications. CO3[K3]: apply the knowledge gained to develop nanomaterials. CO4[K4]: compare the advantages and disadvantages of nanoparticles in health, medicine and environment. CO5[K5]: Construct various types of nanomaterial for application and evaluate the impact on environment.
53.	23UBYO65	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE GENERIC/ DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC - VIII: Computer Applications In Botany	CO1[K1]: recognize advanced resources for accessing scholarly literature from the internet. CO2[K2]: explain the concept of databases and use of different public domain for DNA and proteins sequence retrieval. CO3[K3]: apply various software resources with advanced functions to carry out analysis of data procured through research. CO4[K4]: decipher the effective utilization of bibliography management software while typing and downloading citations. CO5[K5]: determine how the knowledge gained can be used for designing experiments and data interpretation.



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54.	23UBYO66	MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE - VIII: Forensic Botany	<p>CO1[K1]: recognize morphological and anatomical features of plants, which could be useful for forensic investigations.</p> <p>CO2[K2]: summarize the forensic importance of different parts of plants.</p> <p>CO3[K3]: apply techniques for the collection and preserve of botanical evidences of crime</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyze and decipher the significance of classic and DNA based forensic botany cases</p> <p>CO5[K5]: interpret and deduce new methods for the detection of plant poisons used in crime.</p>
55.	23UBYS61	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSES –IX: Professional Competency Course: Botany for Competitive Examination and General Studies for Competitive Examination	<p>CO1[K1]: identify and define different groups of plants with their taxonomic position</p> <p>Compare the different groups of plants and evaluate their economic importance</p> <p>CO2[K2]: describe the general characters of Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms</p> <p>CO3[K3]: analyse different modifications of plant organs.</p> <p>CO4[K4]: evaluate the significance of cell division. Justify the cause for the sex linked inheritance</p> <p>CO5[K5]: elaborate the cause and solution of environmental issues</p>



S.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Outcomes
56.	23UBYS61	SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE - VIII: Botany for Advanced Studies	<p>CO1[K1]: describe the basic principles of systematics, including identification, nomenclature, classification, and the inference of evolutionary patterns from data</p> <p>CO2[K2]: explain the structures, functions and roles of apical vs lateral meristems in monocot and dicot plant growth</p> <p>CO3[K3]: construct the organization of nuclear genome</p> <p>CO4[K4]: analyze the various steps involved in the basic functioning of plant growth and the nutritive value of food</p> <p>CO5[K5]: conclude the various processes involved in the energy production in plants and metabolic pathways</p>